

# Class Summary (Oct 8 Wednesday)

Start learning verbs pg85. NOTE: Verbs in the textbook are in dictionary form (not polite form)

いく	to go
かえる	to go home, to go back, return
きく	to listen, to hear
のむ	to drink
はなす	to speak, to talk (language)
よむ	to read
おきる	to get up (from bed)
たべる	to eat
ねる	to sleep, to go to sleep
みる	to see, to look at, to watch
くる	to come (destination)
する	to do
べんきょうする	to study

- Note: ます= present-tense, affirmative form
- Note: ません= past-tense, negative form
  - わたしはみずをのみ**ます**。(I drink (のみ) water (みず) .)
  - わたしはみずをのみ**ません**。(I do not drink water.)
- **Verb formula: A:** わたしは [object] を [verb] ます。
- **Verb formula: B:** たけしさんは [object] を [verb] ます。
- **New: Particle を:** It marks **the direct object** of a verb — meaning, it shows *what* the action is being done to.
  - I.e: think of it as: “the thing you [verb]”; listen *what*, drink *what*
  - See textbook page 88 for grammar explanation